

# Word Formation (Noun, Verb, Adjective, Adverb)

## Introduction

In this exercise, you will practice converting **words into their correct grammatical forms** (verb, noun, adjective, or adverb) according to the context of each sentence.

You will see words in parentheses. You must change them correctly to complete the passage meaningfully.

Each passage contains **6–8 blanks**. Read carefully and use your understanding of **word formation, sentence structure, and parts of speech** to fill them accurately.

## Instructions

- Read the paragraph carefully.
- Identify the required **part of speech** (noun, verb, adjective, adverb).
- Change the given word in brackets into its correct grammatical form.
- Each correct answer carries **1 mark**.
- Practice all 20 paragraphs to strengthen your vocabulary and grammar.

## 20 PRACTICES

### Practice No. 1.

The athlete's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**dedicate**) to training was evident in her \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**focus**) during the competition. She maintained a \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**discipline**) approach to her diet and exercise routine, knowing that \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**achieve**) success required hard work and \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**commit**). Her coach praised her for \_\_\_\_\_ (6) (**show**) such \_\_\_\_\_ (7) (**determine**) throughout the season.

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### Practice No. 2.

The teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**patient**) helped her manage a class of energetic children. She always spoke \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**calm**) and treated every student with \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**kind**). Her \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**encourage**) made students more \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**confidence**) in expressing their ideas.

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### Practice No. 3.

Modern technology has brought \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**signify**) changes in the way we communicate. The \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**invent**) of smartphones made life faster and more \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**convenience**). However, the \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**depend**) on gadgets sometimes reduces face-to-face \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**interact**).

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#### Practice No. 4.

The manager's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**decide**) to expand the company proved \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**profit**). Her team worked \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**hard**) to achieve the \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**expect**) outcome. The success increased their \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**motivate**) to perform even better.

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#### Practice No. 5.

Pollution causes serious \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**harm**) to the environment. Factories should take \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**responsible**) for their waste disposal. Only through public \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**aware**) and strict \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**regulate**) can we hope to reduce environmental \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**destroy**).

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#### Practice No. 6.

Education plays a \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**central**) role in a person's life. It helps in the \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**develop**) of knowledge and character. Students must learn the importance of \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**discipline**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**respect**) to become \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**success**) citizens.

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#### Practice No. 7.

The film's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**popular**) grew quickly after its release. The lead actor received \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**recognize**) for his \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**impress**) performance. Critics praised the director's \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**create**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**vision**).

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#### Practice No. 8.

Honesty and \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**loyal**) are essential qualities in a friend. A truly \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**trust**) person never betrays others. Such people earn \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**respect**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**admire**) from everyone around them.

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#### Practice No. 9.

The scientist conducted an \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**experiment**) to test her \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**hypothesize**). After weeks of \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**observe**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**analyze**), she reached a \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**conclude**) that surprised everyone.

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#### Practice No. 10.

The earthquake caused great \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**destroy**) in the city. Rescue workers showed \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**brave**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**selfless**) service. Their quick \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**respond**) saved hundreds of lives.

### Practice No. 11.

Healthy eating is important for physical and mental \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(strong)**. People who eat \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(balance)** meals feel more \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(energy)** and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) **(product)** in their daily tasks.

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### Practice No. 12.

The writer's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(imagine)** created a world full of magic and adventure. Readers were drawn into the \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(mystery)** and \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(beautiful)** descriptions of the story.

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### Practice No. 13.

The company's success was due to the \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(dedicate)** of its workers. Their \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(cooperate)** and \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(innovate)** ideas led to higher \_\_\_\_\_ (4) **(produce)** and growth.

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### Practice No. 14.

Parents should show \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(understand)** toward their children. Harsh \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(critic)** can damage their \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(confidence)** and affect their \_\_\_\_\_ (4) **(behave)** negatively.

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### Practice No. 15.

During the meeting, the director spoke with \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(confident)** about the company's future. His \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(lead)** qualities inspired everyone to work with more \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(dedicate)** and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) **(passion)**.

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### Practice No. 16.

The farmer's life depends on \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(rain)** and soil \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(fertile)**. His \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(hard)** work and \_\_\_\_\_ (4) **(patient)** bring him the reward of a good harvest.

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### Practice No. 17.

Reading helps in the \_\_\_\_\_ (1) **(expand)** of knowledge. People who read regularly develop better \_\_\_\_\_ (2) **(think)** skills and improved \_\_\_\_\_ (3) **(communicate)** abilities.

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### Practice No. 18.

The student's \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**perform**) in the exam was outstanding. Her teachers appreciated her \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**diligent**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**consistent**) efforts throughout the year.

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### Practice No. 19.

The government launched a campaign to increase \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**aware**) about road safety. Drivers were reminded of the \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**important**) of following traffic rules to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**accident**).

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### Practice No. 20.

Teamwork requires \_\_\_\_\_ (1) (**cooperate**) and \_\_\_\_\_ (2) (**communicate**) among members. A team becomes \_\_\_\_\_ (3) (**success**) only when everyone contributes \_\_\_\_\_ (4) (**equal**) and works with \_\_\_\_\_ (5) (**unity**).

## ANSWERS

1. dedication, focus, disciplined, achieving, commitment, showing, determination
2. patience, calmly, kindness, encouragement, confidence
3. significant, invention, convenient, dependence, interaction
4. decision, profitable, hard, expected, motivation
5. harm, responsibility, awareness, regulation, destruction
6. central, development, discipline, respect, successful
7. popularity, recognition, impressive, creativity, vision
8. loyalty, trustworthy, respect, admiration
9. experiment, hypothesis, observation, analysis, conclusion
10. destruction, bravery, selfless, response
11. strength, balanced, energetic, productive
12. imagination, mystery, beautiful
13. dedication, cooperation, innovative, productivity
14. understanding, criticism, confidence, behaviour
15. confidence, leadership, dedication, passion
16. rainfall, fertility, hard, patience
17. expansion, thinking, communication
18. performance, diligence, consistent
19. awareness, importance, accidents
20. cooperation, communication, successful, equally, unity

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