

Word Formation (Noun, Verb, Adjective, Adverb)

Introduction

In this exercise, you will practice converting **words into their correct grammatical forms** (verb, noun, adjective, or adverb) according to the context of each sentence. You will see words in parentheses. You must change them correctly to complete the passage meaningfully.

Each passage contains **6–8 blanks**. Read carefully and use your understanding of **word formation, sentence structure, and parts of speech** to fill them accurately.

Instructions

- Read the paragraph carefully.
- Identify the required **part of speech** (noun, verb, adjective, adverb).
- Change the given word in brackets into its correct grammatical form.
- Each correct answer carries **1 mark**.
- Practice all 20 paragraphs to strengthen your vocabulary and grammar.

20 PRACTICES

Practice No. 1.

The athlete's _____ (1) **(dedicate)** to training was evident in her _____ (2) **(focus)** during the competition. She maintained a _____ (3) **(discipline)** approach to her diet and exercise routine, knowing that _____ (4) **(achieve)** success required hard work and _____ (5) **(commit)**. Her coach praised her for _____ (6) **(show)** such _____ (7) **(determine)** throughout the season.

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Practice No. 2.

The teacher's _____ (1) **(patient)** helped her manage a class of energetic children. She always spoke _____ (2) **(calm)** and treated every student with _____ (3) **(kind)**. Her _____ (4) **(encourage)** made students more _____ (5) **(confidence)** in expressing their ideas.

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Practice No. 3.

Modern technology has brought _____ (1) **(signify)** changes in the way we communicate. The _____ (2) **(invent)** of smartphones made life faster and more _____ (3) **(convenience)**. However, the _____ (4) **(depend)** on gadgets sometimes reduces face-to-face _____ (5) **(interact)**.

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Practice No. 4.

The manager's _____ (1) **(decide)** to expand the company proved _____ (2) **(profit)**. Her team worked _____ (3) **(hard)** to achieve the _____ (4) **(expect)** outcome. The success increased their _____ (5) **(motivate)** to perform even better.

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Practice No. 5.

Pollution causes serious _____ (1) **(harm)** to the environment. Factories should take _____ (2) **(responsible)** for their waste disposal. Only through public _____ (3) **(aware)** and strict _____ (4) **(regulate)** can we hope to reduce environmental _____ (5) **(destroy)**.

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Practice No. 6.

Education plays a _____ (1) **(central)** role in a person's life. It helps in the _____ (2) **(develop)** of knowledge and character. Students must learn the importance of _____ (3) **(discipline)** and _____ (4) **(respect)** to become _____ (5) **(success)** citizens.

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Practice No. 7.

The film's _____ (1) **(popular)** grew quickly after its release. The lead actor received _____ (2) **(recognize)** for his _____ (3) **(impress)** performance. Critics praised the director's _____ (4) **(create)** and _____ (5) **(vision)**.

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Practice No. 8.

Honesty and _____ (1) **(loyal)** are essential qualities in a friend. A truly _____ (2) **(trust)** person never betrays others. Such people earn _____ (3) **(respect)** and _____ (4) **(admire)** from everyone around them.

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Practice No. 9.

The scientist conducted an _____ (1) **(experiment)** to test her _____ (2) **(hypothesize)**. After weeks of _____ (3) **(observe)** and _____ (4) **(analyze)**, she reached a _____ (5) **(conclude)** that surprised everyone.

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Practice No. 10.

The earthquake caused great _____ (1) **(destroy)** in the city. Rescue workers showed _____ (2) **(brave)** and _____ (3) **(selfless)** service. Their quick _____ (4) **(respond)** saved hundreds of lives.

Practice No. 11.

Healthy eating is important for physical and mental _____. (1) **(strong)**. People who eat _____ (2) **(balance)** meals feel more _____ (3) **(energy)** and _____ (4) **(product)** in their daily tasks.

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Practice No. 12.

The writer's _____ (1) **(imagine)** created a world full of magic and adventure. Readers were drawn into the _____ (2) **(mystery)** and _____ (3) **(beautiful)** descriptions of the story.

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Practice No. 13.

The company's success was due to the _____ (1) **(dedicate)** of its workers. Their _____ (2) **(cooperate)** and _____ (3) **(innovate)** ideas led to higher _____ (4) **(produce)** and growth.

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Practice No. 14.

Parents should show _____ (1) **(understand)** toward their children. Harsh _____ (2) **(critic)** can damage their _____ (3) **(confidence)** and affect their _____ (4) **(behave)** negatively.

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Practice No. 15.

During the meeting, the director spoke with _____ (1) **(confident)** about the company's future. His _____ (2) **(lead)** qualities inspired everyone to work with more _____ (3) **(dedicate)** and _____ (4) **(passion)**.

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Practice No. 16.

The farmer's life depends on _____ (1) **(rain)** and soil _____ (2) **(fertile)**. His _____ (3) **(hard)** work and _____ (4) **(patient)** bring him the reward of a good harvest.

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Practice No. 17.

Reading helps in the _____ (1) **(expand)** of knowledge. People who read regularly develop better _____ (2) **(think)** skills and improved _____ (3) **(communicate)** abilities.

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Practice No. 18.

The student's _____ (1) **(perform)** in the exam was outstanding. Her teachers appreciated her _____ (2) **(diligent)** and _____ (3) **(consistent)** efforts throughout the year.

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Practice No. 19.

The government launched a campaign to increase _____ (1) **(aware)** about road safety. Drivers were reminded of the _____ (2) **(important)** of following traffic rules to prevent _____ (3) **(accident)**.

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Practice No. 20.

Teamwork requires _____ (1) **(cooperate)** and _____ (2) **(communicate)** among members. A team becomes _____ (3) **(success)** only when everyone contributes _____ (4) **(equal)** and works with _____ (5) **(unity)**.

ANSWERS

1. dedication, focus, disciplined, achieving, commitment, showing, determination
 2. patience, calmly, kindness, encouragement, confidence
 3. significant, invention, convenient, dependence, interaction
 4. decision, profitable, hard, expected, motivation
 5. harm, responsibility, awareness, regulation, destruction
 6. central, development, discipline, respect, successful
 7. popularity, recognition, impressive, creativity, vision
 8. loyalty, trustworthy, respect, admiration
 9. experiment, hypothesis, observation, analysis, conclusion
 10. destruction, bravery, selfless, response
 11. strength, balanced, energetic, productive
 12. imagination, mystery, beautiful
 13. dedication, cooperation, innovative, productivity
 14. understanding, criticism, confidence, behaviour
 15. confidence, leadership, dedication, passion
 16. rainfall, fertility, hard, patience
 17. expansion, thinking, communication
 18. performance, diligence, consistent
 19. awareness, importance, accidents
 20. cooperation, communication, successful, equally, unity
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